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Morning Star

INCORPORATING THE DAILY WORKER

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Heath, Wilson, Callaghan try to split miners

McGAHEY HITS BACK AT ATTACKERS

We say

THE onslaught on miners' leader Mick McGahey has been instigated by Tory leaders and Fleet Street to do anyone to divide the miners on the eve of their strike ballot.

It is part of the red scare effort launched by the Tories in their pre-election campaign, with which they hope to defeat Labour.

For Labour leaders to join in the attack — as Transport and Mick Rothwell and others did — is members of the miners' union executive plays it the Tory game.

The Commons motion tabled by the shadow cabinet alleges that Mick McGahey wants to change "an elected government into a Soviet-style economic system."

This is a deliberate untruth. He has fought, along with other Communist and Labour Party members, for a better deal for a general election to defeat the Tories than many Labour leaders.

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Some of them are much more concerned to deny down the remains of their democratic reasons and other victories of Heath's policies, than to develop a real campaign against them.

Mr. Wilson's decision to approve Mick McGahey for "broadcasting as spokesman of the forces of the trade Why doesn't the opposition leader attack the Tories for preparing a tax-free coup for industrial dispute

Only the Labour MP Frank Allaun asked Mr. Carr, the Home Secretary, for "a firm declaration that the miners would be by combined military and police operations in industrial disputes, or against peaceful political demonstrations."

Far from giving any such assurance, Mr. Carr said that police and troops would be used only to maintain essential supplies. This is what Mr. Wilson should be denouncing — not Mick McGahey's suggestion, on the facts about the misery case should be put to the troops if they were to use

Keir Hardie's shaking attack on Churchill's use of troops against the miners in 1910, which we print on page 1, is the Labour outlook that Wilson has abandoned, but McGahey upholds.

There will also be many miners who will recall Mr. Carr's 14 years in the industry and Callaghan's 10 years, and resent the more authoritarian and more pontifical tone of their second many Labour leaders.

And what is wrong with McGahey's aim of a short, sharp struggle? Every miner will demand a good deal on the solidarity of the rest of labour movement with the miners. But the miners' leaders should be organising for victory.

As for the "economic" case, of course this is true. But it is also, and means both to it, political battle, since it is the Tory government which is preventing them from getting such a wage.

This is Heath's responsibility, and not McGahey's. And it is against this common enemy that the whole labour movement should unite, and refuse to be divided by red scares and witch-hunts.

Morning Star Reporter

MICK McGAHEY, vice-president of the National Union of Mineworkers, yesterday replied angrily to a combined attack upon him by Mr. Heath, the Tory press, and some Labour leaders.

The new Labour Party statement which talked about him using "the full force of the state" to overthrow a government, Mr. McGahey said, "the Parliamentary Labour Party's Programme, Phase 1, the TUC is against the Tories, the Tories are out and when I talk about defeating the government I am in good company.

DENIED

"Harold Wilson wants a general election. Shirley Williams [wife of Labour Party MP] wants a change of government, so why should I be denied the right to express these things?

He commented: "I completely reject those who say I want to overthrow the government. What I do want is the defeat of the Tory government."

Answering Mr. Heath, Mr. McGahey said: "After seeing the Government's record, I would be ashamed if I were prepared to cycle in the directions which have emerged over what I have said.

STATEMENT

"I made a statement in Aberdare immediately after the Government's struggles in the troops for the miners' strike. I have not had any occasion to withdraw or modify or make it clear," he said, "and I do not see any single action or countermand as instruction be necessary."

When I said I hope to see that we would try and illustrate to the miners that we are prepared to take strike and why they were right to take it, I am in good company with the transport workers with us.

"All our full-time officials are elected by an individual secret ballot of the miners. They are elected under the union's rules and are answerable only to the NUM," he said.

Last miners' secretary Jack Dunn commented: "Our union is a democratic union. We have provided for miners to be honorary members of the Labour Party, and people like Mick McGahey and myself have been paying it over since we were first elected."

"The MLW's Rule 2 commits the union to get rid of capitalism, and it is within the rules of the union."

MPs DISMAYED

Mr. Dunn said on own delegate conference: "I decided unanimously to support every call for strike action. The rank and file have also been complete unanimity at every level of the union."

Mr. Mc McGahey was criticised by other miners' leaders in the Midlands and Lancashire, and by NUM president Joe Gormley.

The executive of the NUM will meet next Tuesday to discuss and set the results of the strike ballot.

Peter Jones writes:

Many Labour MPs were dismayed by the attacks on Mick McGahey launched by Mr. Heath.

Their actions coincided with statements by Mr. Reg Prentice and Mr. Roy Jenkins on Mr. McGahey's speech in which they accused him of "inciting" miners to take strike action.

Mr. Prentice said: "I am disturbed by the statements issued by chairman Ingram [Conservative Party chairman] and by Mr. Heath [leader of the National Union of Mineworkers] and Lawrence Daly.

He said it "would be better for all concerned if responsible leaders of strikeless secretaries especially elected members of our executive, whether they be Communists or not, would confine their activities to negotiations."

"All our full-time officials are

Transport union backing pledge

Morning Star Reporters

NO. 1 REGION of the transport workers' union, the largest region in the country covering a quarter of a million workers, unanimously passed a resolution last night in London fully supporting the wage claim of the miners and pledged that whatever aid is requested by the miners will be given in full.

In Edinburgh, officials of the Scottish transport workers' union have also pledged full support and called for support from the miners when they go on strike.

The pledges came at a meeting of the union's Scottish Road Haulage Committee. Mr. Jim Spence and General Workers' Union Mr. Jim Mackenzie also spoke.

National Union of Railwaymen's Scottish executive has also expressed their full support for the miners.

In a statement after the meeting, Mr. Spence, transport union secretary, said: "The Government's vice-president of the NUM, said: 'The NUM will not be intimidated by the Government's assessment of cost or of who wins or who loses.'

Not committed

He said the TGWU had said that it would give financial support to the miners if it was necessary.

Mr. McGahey stressed however that the union was committed at this stage to anything more than a mass meeting of workers to discuss the problems.

Midland friendships guide in the miners' height of 1972, operations in the famous Saltley Gates victory, will be renewed in the

Inside today

DAI FRANCIS

Tomorrow

LAWRENCE DALY

several secretary NUM, says Mr. Gormley

next two days with a visit by Mr. Joe Gormley, president of the NUM, to the area.

Declarations of active solidarity with the miners and a pledge that no lorry driver in the region will cross a picket line were made at a meeting of Midland lorry stations are road-led but they are also concerned at "skilling up" operators and warning some pickets.

Mr. Alec Lee, TGWU regional commercial transport secretary, said: "Our members will back the miners on the day of victory, but pledged: "If the miners go on strike we will support them with the hilt. We are on their side on the question of pay. We will not cross a picket line."

During his visit Mr. Scanlon

★ continued on p. 3

Judge tells Nixon to testify

A LOS ANGELES Superior Court judge yesterday ordered President Nixon to appear in court to testify in the trial of Dr. Lewis Fielding's psychiatrist, Dr. Lewis Ehrlichman, on February 25.

Judge Gordon Hoyer noted that it was the first time a very high official had been ordered to appear in connection with a trial for allegedly ordering a burglary of the office of the psychiatrist of Ellsberg, a former civil defendant Daniel Ellsberg, in September 1971.

He said he two co-defendants, convicted Watergate conspirator G. Gordon Liddy and Bruce Young, a White House legal assistant" David Young, are asking for dismissal of the case on the grounds that they are victims of discriminatory prosecution.

ARENA OF BATTLE

BACKING HEATH in his struggle with the miners, The Times warns that "surrender" is "a dangerous temptation" to the Government.

Backing the miners, the Star has launched a campaign for collection to aid the strength of the labour movement to make sure Heath has no "surrender," not only to the miners and the bosses, but surrender to inflation and call an early election.

The Star is waging the political struggle that is the basis for how to replace them with a government pledged to defend workers' living standards and to take the measures to end inflation. It is the only paper in the mass circulation field that supports those who are striving so hard to make this struggle effective.

In yesterday's post of £376.25 came from Mrs. E. Hall, Bolton, £100 from machine shop at Rolls Royce, Hastings Aircraft; £25 from Newcastle Trades Council; Thamesmead building site, £2; exhibition workers, Earls Court, £1.50; Mrs. Lee, Bromley, £1; Dudley, £4.63.

Thank you all for your efforts to help make it come true. We need £5,000 more incurred during the crisis period.

As the crisis continues and the fight against the Tories hots up, it looks as if we will need more than that. And because more people are reading the paper now we can rely on our supporters to see us through and keep us in fighting fitness.

For January we still need

£1,213

PLUS THE CLOUD EXTRA CRISIS COSTS BY WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6

ZELDA CURTIS

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Send donations to Zelda Curtis, PPF, Morning Star, London E2 9DG.

Cheques and POs should be crossed & payable to Morning Star.

Crisis: Communists will give their answers

Morning Star Reporter

COMMUNISTS are to hold meetings in a number of major West European cities around the theme: "Communists and the crisis of capitalist Europe." This was one of the decisions at the two-day meeting of the Communist Party executive which ended in Brussels on Monday.

A political declaration adopted at the end of the conference was endorsed by all 19 parties present except the Communist Party of the Netherlands, which was represented by observers.

(The Swedish party's rules do not allow it to endorse collective documents of a programmatic character.)

The declaration on energy was also adopted. As well as messages, the conference proposed a number of joint actions, including one today to follow up the London conference on international firms.

CONCLUDED

Some papers have claimed to find differences between the two various parties, especially of Italy and France, concerning the kind of Western Europe for which they are fighting.

The political declaration makes it clear that all the parties are fighting for "democratic changes, structural and political changes which will open the way to socialism." The struggles, the developing states and the struggle for peace are the differences on this are features of the imalisation.

At a press conference after the conference, Communist Party of Italy leader Enrico Berlinguer said: "The Communist parties have had now discussed the British miners' dispute, and the possible solutions to it."

He added: "Knowing as I do the labour movement in Western Europe, I am confident that it will be possible to find, around in there for solidarity, the support would be forthcoming."

(Latest poll only split: a 3)

BRITISH AIRWAYS faces a 1974 fuel bill £100 million higher than estimated by the firm.

3 CHILEANS DROP LEGAL ACTIONS

THREE of the seven Chileans given humble legal proceedings against the Chilean junta have withdrawn their actions, it was suggest them political asylum have been granted by the British government, it was disclosed.

Mr. Carr, in a letter to Mr. Richard Crossman, Labour MP for Ormskirk, said the three left the British Embassy in Chile after it had been established that they qualified for permanent residence. The other four were continuing their action.

Miners' M Ps angry at Times changes

Labour mining MPs are furious about changes in The Times which they believe will lead to a more pro-newspaper about the miners' pay claim and the government's Counter-mation exercising his powers.

In a letter published on Monday correspondence, Commoner Peter of Thorne, Labour MP for Barnsley and Finance, complained that had now discussed the British miners' dispute, and the possible solutions to it."

He added: "Knowing as I do the labour movement in Western Europe, I am confident that it will be possible to find, around in there for solidarity, the support would be forthcoming."

(Latest poll only split: a 3)

798,000 JOBLESS

A total of 798,000 people registered as temporarily unemployed on Monday — 49,000 fewer than the 847,000 on December 10.

Highest were Yorkshire and Humberside — 98,000 (previous month 107,000), London and South-East 69,000, South-West 52,000, East Midlands 51,000, West Midlands 144,000, Scotland 53,000.

SARDINIA STRIKES

A general strike was held in Sardinia yesterday in support of funds for improved social and economic development of the island. Over 50,000 people attended a mass parade in Cagliari.

Arlen Evans, young South Wales miner and secretary of the Maerdy branch of the Communist Party, has a determined and confident look as he comes to the rostrum at the conference.

He's now the sixteen-ton who has taken over from Arthur Horner as the man people know as the Communist Party in his valley. Maerdy Horner was the pre-war name.

"Most of them were sympathetic when I spoke," he says. "But with the tactics of this government and the campaign of the media the picture is even plainer for them to see."

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As Bert Pearce, Welsh secretary of the Communist Party, said: "To the miners of Maerdy and the Rhondda valley, the Heath's red scare. The issue is widespread in the coalfield that a complete change of policy is needed by the next Government to solve the country's basic problems."

Near the Rhondda is the pit village of Tonyrefail, where the Communist candidate in the contesting extensively canvassed miners' homes. Many of the new members joined the party this week.

Throughout Wales there have been more than 50 applications for membership since October — five times the rate for the previous two months.

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